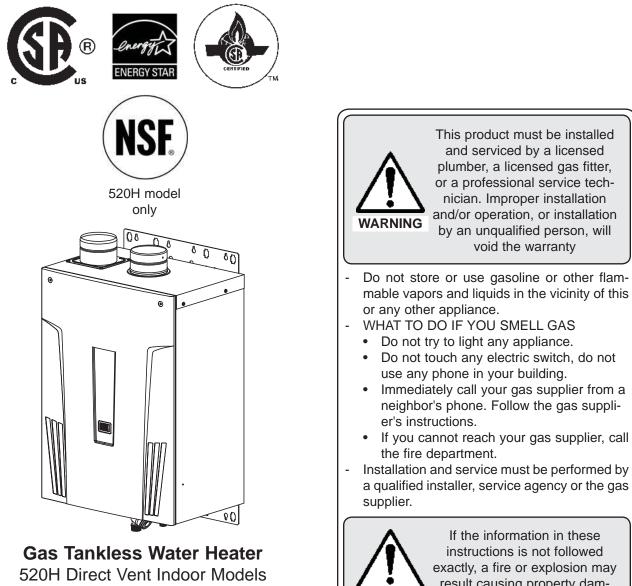
# **520H Direct Vent Indoor Models On-Demand Condensing Water Heater** Installation Manual and Owner's Guide



Suitable for potable water heating and space-heating\* \* Please refer to local codes for space-heating compliance.

#### FEATURING

- ENDLESS HOT WATER
- ON-DEMAND USAGE
- COMPACT, SPACE SAVING
- ENERGY CONSERVATION
- COMPUTERIZED SAFETY
- NO PILOT LIGHT
- EASY-LINK SYSTEM

exactly, a fire or explosion may result causing property damage, personal injury or death.

If you have any questions, please call or write to: **GSW** Water Heating 599 Hill Street West Fergus, ON Canada N1M 2X1 Toll Free: 1-888-479-8324

WARNING

# **Table of Contents**

SPECIFICATIONS
Safety Definitions
INSTALLATION4
General
Optional Items6
Warning For Installations7
High-altitude Installations
520H Model Installation
General
Exhaust vent (PVC vent)
Exhaust vent (Stainless steel vent)
Vent termination
PVC Venting Illustrations Stainless steel Venting Illustrations
Vent clearances
Additional clearances
Gas Supply And Gas Pipe Sizing
Measuring inlet gas pressure
Water connections
Pressure Relief Valve Condensate Drain
Condensate Drain Connections
Case A: If a neutralizer is not required
Case B: If a neutralizer is required (installing the
Neutralizer assembly)
Electrical Connections
Remote Controller Connection    18      Pump Control Connection    18
Pump Control Modes
A) Recirculation Control: No. 5 ON
B) Storage Tank Circulation Control:
No.6 ON
C) Energy Conserving Recirculation:
No.5 and No.6 ON
D) Normal Control (Default setting): No.5 and No.6 OFF
Easy-link System
General
Easy-Link Connection Procedures

APPLICATIONS	23
Space-Heating Applications	
Recirculation	
Dual-purpose hot water heating	. 24
INITIAL OPERATION	
OPERATING SAFETY	
NORMAL OPERATION	
General	
Temperature Settings On The 520H	. 28
Flow	. 28
Freeze Protection System	. 29
MAINTENANCE AND SERVICE	29
Unit Draining And Filter Cleaning	. 29
TROUBLESHOOTING	
General	
Error Codes	. 32
Single Unit Installations	
Easy-Link System	
Fault Analysis Of Error Codes	. 32
COMPONENTS DIAGRAM	
Case Assembly	. 33
520H	~~~
Computer Board Assembly	. 33
520H	~~~
Burner Assembly	. 33
520H	24
Water Way Assembly	. 34
520H	25
PARTS LIST	30
520H Models	
LIMITED WARRANTY	20

## SPECIFICATIONS

Model		520H		
Natural Gas Input		Min.: 13,000 BTU/h		
(Operating Ran	ge)	Max.: 199,000		
Propane Input		Min.: 13,000 B		
(Operating Ran		Max.: 199,000	BTU/h	
Gas Connection	1	3/4" NPT		
Water Connection	ons	3/4" NPT		
Condensate Dra Connection	ain Port	1/2" NPT		
Water Pressure		5 - 150 psi*		
Natural Gas Inle	et	Min. 5.0" WC		
Pressure		Max. 10.5" WC		
Propane Min. In	let	8.0" WC Max.		
Pressure		14.0" WC		
Manifold Pressure of		Natural: 3.2" W	'C	
the 520H		Propane: 5.5" WC		
Weight		33.1Kg (73 lbs.)		
Dimensions		H 651mm (25.6 470mm (18.5 ir (12.4 in.)		
Ignition		Electric Ignition		
Supply		120 VAC / 60 Hz		
Electric	Consumption	Operating (520H)	152 W (1.27A)	
Electric		Standby	8.2 W (0.07A)	
	Cons	Freeze- Protection	207 W (1.73A)	

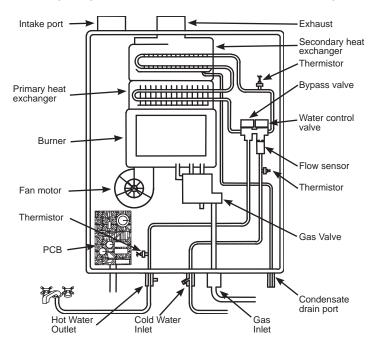
\*40 psi or above is recommended for maximum flow

#### NOTE

- Check the rating plate to ensure this product matches your specifications.
- \* The manufacturer reserves the right to discontinue, or change at any time, specifications or designs without notice and without incurring obligations.

#### INTRODUCTION

- This manual provides information necessary for the installation, operation, and maintenance of the 520H.
- The model description is listed on the rating plate which is attached to the side panel of the water heater.
- Please read all installation instructions completely before installing this product.
- If you have any problems or questions regarding this equipment, consult with the manufacturer or its local representative.
- The 520H is an on-demand, tankless water heaters designed to efficiently supply endless hot water for your needs.
- The 520H is a high efficiency model with an in-build secondary heat exchanger that absorbs latent heat from the exhaust gas.
- The principle behind the 520H Water Heater is simple:



\*This diagram illustrates tankless water heater design concepts only and does not accurately represent to the 520H physical description.

- 1. A hot water tap is turned on.
- 2. Water enters the heater.
- 3. The water flow sensor detects the water flow.
- 4. The computer automatically ignites the burner.
- 5. Water circulates through the heat exchanger and then gets hot.
- 6. The computer will modulate the gas supply valve and water flow to produce the right amount of hot water at the correct temperature.
- 7. When the tap is turned off, the unit shuts down.

# SAFETY GUIDELINES

# **Safety Definitions**



Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.



Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

#### General

- 1. Follow all local codes, or in the absence of local codes, the most recent edition of CSA B149.1 Natural Gas, Propane Installation Code.
- 2. Properly ground the unit in accordance with all local codes or in the absence of local codes, with CSA standard **C22.1 Canadian Electrical Code Part 1**.
- Carefully plan where you intend to install your 520H Water Heater. Please ensure:
  - Your water heater will have enough combustible air and proper ventilation.
  - Locate your heater where water leakage will not damage surrounding areas (please refer to pg. 5).
- Check the rating plate for the correct GAS TYPE, GAS PRESSURE, Rating plate WATER PRESSURE and ELECTRIC RATING \*If this unit does not match your requirements, do not install and consult with the manufacturer.
- 5. If any problem should occur, turn off all hot water taps and turn off the gas. Then call a trained technician or the Gas Company or the manufacturer.

- Water temperatures over 52°C (125°F) can cause severe burns instantly or death from scalding. The water temperature is set at 49°C (120°F) from the factory to minimize any scalding risk. Before bathing or showering always check the water temperature.
- Do not store or use gasoline or other flammables, vapors, or liquids in the vicinity of this appliance.
- Do not reverse the water and/or gas connections as this will damage the gas valves and can cause severe injury or death. Follow the diagram on pg. 15 when installing your water heater:



- Do not use this appliance if any part has been in contact with or been immersed in water. Immediately call a licensed plumber, a licensed gas fitter, or a professional service technician to inspect and/or service the unit if necessary.
- Do not disconnect the electrical supply if the ambient temperature will drop below freezing. The Freeze Prevention System only works if the unit has electrical power. The warranty will not be covered if the heat exchanger is damaged due to freezing. Refer to the section on the Freeze Protection System on pg. 29 for more information.

## INSTALLATION

All gas water heaters require careful and correct installation to ensure safe and efficient operation. This manual must be followed exactly. Read the "Safety Guidelines" section at the beginning of this manual.



Installation and service must be performed by a qualified installer (for example, a licensed plumber or gas fitter), otherwise the warranty will be void.

The installer (licensed professional) is responsible for the correct installation of your Water Heater and for compliance with all national, state/provincial, and local codes.

PLEASE READ THIS MANUAL CAREFULLY AND FOLLOW ALL DIRECTIONS.

- The warranty will not cover damage caused by water quality.
  - Only potable water or potable water / glycol mixtures can be used with this water heater. Do not introduce pool or spa water, or any chemically treated water into the water heater.



- Water hardness levels must not exceed 7 grains per gallon (120 ppm) for single family domestic applications or more than 4 grains per gallon (70 ppm) for all other types of applications. Water hardness leads to scale formation and may affect/damage the water heater. Hard water scaling must be avoided or controlled by proper water treatment.
- Water pH levels must be between 6.5 and 8.5
- Well water must be treated.
- Although this water heater is designed to operate with minimal sound, the manufacturer does not recommend installing the unit on a wall adjacent to a bedroom, or a room that is intended for quiet study or meditation, etc.
- Locate your heater close to a drain where water leakage will not do damage to surrounding areas. As with any water heating appliance, the potential for leakage at some time in the life of the product does exist. The manufacturer will not be responsible for any water damage that may occur. If you install a drain pan under the unit, ensure that it will not restrict the combustion air flow.



- The 520H models are high efficiency products that create condensation. A condensation drain tube must be installed with these models to discharge condensate into a drain outlet. For more information, refer to pg. 15.
- The manufacturer does not recommend installing the 520H model in an attic due to safety issues. If you install your 520H model in an attic:
  - Make sure your unit will have enough combustion air and proper ventilation.
  - Keep the area around you're the water heater clean. When dust collects on the flame sensor, the water heater will shut down on errors.
  - Locate unit for easy access for service and maintenance.
  - A drain pan, or other means of protection against water damage, is required to be installed under the water heater in case of leaks.

# General

- 1. Follow all local codes, or in the absence of local codes, the most recent edition of CSA B149.1 Natural Gas, Propane Installation Code.
- 2. The manifold gas pressure is preset at the factory. It is computer controlled and should not need adjustment.
- Maintain proper space for servicing. Install the unit so that it can be connected or removed easily. Refer to pg. 7, and pg. 8 for proper clearances.
- 4. The electrical connection requires a means of disconnection, to terminate power to the water heater for servicing and safety purposes.
- 5. If you will be installing the unit in a contaminated area with a high level of dust, sand, flour, aerosols or other contaminants/chemicals, they can become airborne and enter and build up within the fan and burner causing damage to the unit.
- 6. Particles from flour, aerosols, and other contaminants may clog the air vent or reduce the functions of the rotating fan and cause improper burning of the gas. Regularly ensure that the area around the unit is dust- or debrisfree; regular maintenance is recommended for these types of environment.
- 7. Do not install the unit where the exhaust vent is pointing into any opening in a building or where the noise may disturb your neighbors. Make sure the vent termination meets the required distance by local code from any doorway or opening to prevent exhaust from entering a building (refer to pg. 12).

## **Included Accessories**

Check that the installation manual, the communication cable, the product registration card and the PVC adaptor are included with the unit (the adaptor comes with the 520H model only).

Items				
Manual		Qty: 1		
Communication Cable (Gray)	$\langle \rangle_{\rm s}$	Qty: 1		
Product Registration Card		Qty: 1		
TH-PA01 PVC adaptor (520H model only)		Qty: 1		

For details on how to connect the adaptor, refer to pg.10 &. 11.

# **Optional Items**

1. Temperature Remote Controller (TM-RE30):					
	The Temperature Remote Controller has two functions. It allows the output temperature from the 520H to be adjusted within the range of 38°C to 85°C (100°F to 185°F), and it also works as a diagnostic tool that will give a concise error code whenever there is a problem with the unit. The temperature options are 38°C (100°F), 40.5°C (105°F), 43°C (110°F), 46°C (115°F), 49°C (120°F), 52°C (125°F), 55°C (130°F), 57°C (135°F), 60°C (140°F), 63°C (145°F), 65.5°C (150°F), 68°C (155°F), 71°C (160°F), 74°C (165°F), 77°C (170°F), 79.5°C (175°F), 82°C (180°F) and 85°C (185°F). See the trouble shooting section for information on possible error codes.				
2. Pipe cover (TH-PC02):					
	The Pipe cover protects the plumbing pipes to the 520H models from unex- pected adjustments. This pipe cover is fixed to the bottom of the water heat- er, which hides the plumbing and improves the visual aspects of the whole installation for the water heater.				
3. Wall thimble with Termination (TK-KPW	/L4 and TK-KPWH4):				
Louver Termination       Hood Termination         TK-KPWL4       Hood Termination         TK-KPWH4       TK-KPWH4	These terminations are used when venting out through the wall and are compatible with the T-Vent pipe system. These terminations are special stainless steel vents for gas appliances and are UL listed as Category II, III and IV. There are two types of terminations: the Louver termination and the Hood termination. For different wall thick- nesses, there are two ranges of lengths available (refer to the venting bro- chure for details). Install these vent terminations in accordance with their installation instruc- tions and any applicable local codes.				
4. Neutralizer kit (TH-NT01):					
Í	The Neutralizer assembly neutralizes the condensate (acidic water) that forms in the secondary heat exchanger of the 520H models. It connects to the condensate drain port of the 520H models by using connectors included with the neutralizer kit. Refer to pg. 16 for the details.				

### Warning For Installations

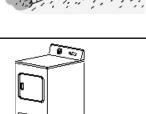
# FOR YOUR SAFETY, READ BEFORE INSTALLATION

Do not install the heater where water, debris or flammable vapors may get into the flue terminal. This may cause damage to the heater and void the warranty.





Do not install next to a dryer or any source of airborne debris that can be trapped inside the combustion chamber, unless the system is direct vented.



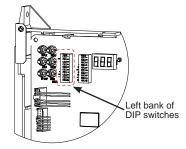


Check the elevation where your water heater is installed. Set DIPswitches shown in the table below depending on the altitude. These DIPswitches (No. 5 and No. 6) are on the computer board on the left bank only.

Altitude	0 to 2,500 ft (default)	2,500 to 4,000 ft	4,000 to 5,000 ft	Over 5,000 ft
Switch No.5	OFF	ON	OFF	
Switch No.6	OFF	OFF	ON	
	ON 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	ON 1 2 2 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	ON 1 2 3 5 6 7 8 9 10 10	Consult our Technical Services Department at 1-888- 479-8324
The dark squares indicate the direction the DIPswitches should be set to.				



DO NOT adjust any DIPswitches on the right bank.



## **520H Model Installation**

The 520H models are equipped with a thermistor and hi-limit switch for the exhaust gas, detecting excess temperatures within the flue and enabling the unit to safely stop operations if needed. These components are always monitoring exhaust gas conditions in order to prevent heat damage to PVC (Plastic) venting if PVC is used.

If the exhaust gas temperature exceeds  $60^{\circ}C$  (140°F), these components will enable the unit to safely stop operations.

- 520H model requires a 102mm (4 in.) make-up intake air supply pipe. The intake pipe must be sealed airtight.
- Air supply pipe can be made of ABS, PVC, galvanized steel, corrugated stainless steel, or Category III / IV stainless steel.
- In any areas subject to freezing temperatures, the manufacturer highly recommends an indoor installation with the 520H model. In such an installation, freezing issues can only occur if cold air enters through the venting into the heat exchanger, whether by negative pressures within the installation location or by strong outside winds. It is the installer's responsibility to be aware of these issues and take all preventative measures. The manufacturer will not be responsible for any damage to the heat exchanger as a result of freezing. The warranty will not be covered if the heat exchanger is damaged due to freezing. Refer to the section on the Freeze Protection System on pg. 29 for more information.
- Sidewall venting is recommended for the 520H models. Vertical venting (roof termination) is acceptable.
- The manufacturer recommends running the exhaust vent and the intake pipe as parallel as possible.
- The PVC adaptor is used to make the connection between the 520H vent collar and PVC vent pipe easier and for maintenance purposes.



#### Top 305mm (12 in.) Side 76mm (3 in.) Back 13mm (0.5 in.) Side 76mm (3 in.) Front 76mm (4 in.) (610mm (24 in.) Recommended Bottom 305mm for (12 in.) Maintenance)

# **Venting Instructions**

General



Improper venting of this appliance can result in excessive levels of carbon monoxide which can result in severe personal injury or death.

The 520H models must be vented in accordance with the section "Venting of Equipment" of the latest edition of Section 7 of the **CSA B149.1 Natural Gas and Propane Installation Code** as well as applicable local building codes.



When installing the vent system, all applicable national and local codes must be followed. If you install thimbles, fire stops or other protective devices and they penetrate any combustible or noncombustible construction, be sure to follow all applicable national and local codes.

The use of venting materials approved for Category III/IV appliances is recommended whenever possible. However, 520H may also be vented with plastic pipe materials such as PVC. For details, please refer to the Exhaust vent (PVC vent) section below. Vent installations which utilize plastic vent systems must use venting that complies with ULC S636.

#### Exhaust vent (PVC vent)

The 520H models can be connected with PVC venting certified to ULC S636 standards.

- The maximum length of exhaust vent piping must not exceed 15.24m (50 ft.) for 102mm (4 in.) venting and 7.6m (25 ft.) for 76mm (3 in.) venting (deducting 5 ft. for each elbow used in the venting system). Do not use more than 5 elbows for 102mm (4 in.) venting and 2 elbows for 76mm (3 in.) venting.
- When the horizontal vent run exceeds 1.5m (5 ft.), support the vent run at 915mm (3 ft.) intervals with overhead hangers.

Diameter	Max. No. of Elbow	Max. Vertical & Horizontal (Total) Vent Length				
76mm (3 in.)	2	7.6m (25 ft.)				
102mm (4 in.)	5	15.24m (50 ft.)				
	* For each elbow added, deduct 1.5m (5 ft.) from max. vent length.					
No. of	Max. Vertical or Horizontal Length					
Elbows	76mm (3 in.) venting	102mm (4 in.) venting				
0	7.6m (25 ft.)	15.24m (50 ft.)				
1	6m (20 ft.) 13.7m (45 ft.)					
2	4.5m (15 ft.)	12.2m (40 ft.)				
5	N/A	7.6m (25 ft.)				
Excludes elbow termination, rain caps, or the 76mm (3 in) PVC Concentric Termination						

For details on the vent connection to the 520H, refer to pg. 10 & 11.

#### Exhaust vent (Stainless steel vent)

This is a Category IV appliance and must be vented accordingly. The vent system must be sealed air tight. All seams and joints without gaskets must be sealed with high heat resistant silicone sealant or UL listed aluminum adhesive tape having a minimum temperature rating of 72°C (160°F). For best results, a vent system should be as short and straight as possible.

- The 520H is a Category IV appliance and must be vented accordingly with any 102mm (4 in.) vent approved for use with Category III/IV or Special BH type gas vent.
- The manufacturer recommends the "T-Vent" line manufactured by TAKAGI (Refer to Takagi's "T-Vent" brochure for details). However, the following are also UL listed manufacturers: ProTech Systems Inc. (FasNSeal), Flex-L Inc., Z-Flex Inc. (Z-Vent III), Metal-Fab Inc., and Heat-Fab Inc. (Saf-T Vent).
- Follow the vent pipe manufacturer's instructions when installing the vent pipe.
- Do not common vent this appliance with any other vented appliance (Do not terminate vent into a chimney. If the vent must go through the chimney, the vent must run all the way through the chimney with Category III / IV approved or Special BH vent pipe).
- The maximum length of exhaust vent piping must not exceed 15.24m (50 ft.) (deducting 1.5m (5 ft.) for each elbow used in the venting system). Do not use more than 5 elbows.
- When the horizontal vent run exceeds 1.5m (5 ft.), support the vent run at 915mm (3 ft.) intervals with overhead hangars.

Diameter	Max. No. of Elbow	Max. Vertical & Horizontal (Total) Vent Length			
102mm (4 in.)	5	15.24m (50 ft.)			
<ul> <li>* For each elbow added, deduct 1.5m (5 ft.) from max.</li> <li>Vent length.</li> </ul>					
No. of					

No. of Elbows	Max. Vertical or Horizontal Length		
0	15.24m (50 ft.)		
1	13.7m (45 ft.)		
2	12.2m (40 ft.)		
5	7.6m (5 ft.)		

#### Vent termination



Improper installation can cause nausea or asphyxiation, severe injury or death from carbon monoxide and flue gases poisoning. Improper installation will void product warranty.

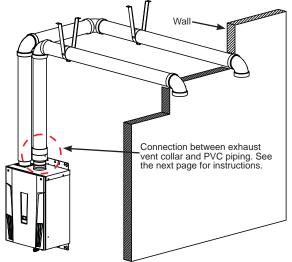
- The vent terminator provides a means of installing vent pipe through the building wall and must be located in accordance with CSA-B149.1 and local applicable codes.
- A proper sidewall direct-vent terminator is recommended when the water heater is vented through a sidewall.

General rules for venting the 520H water heater are:

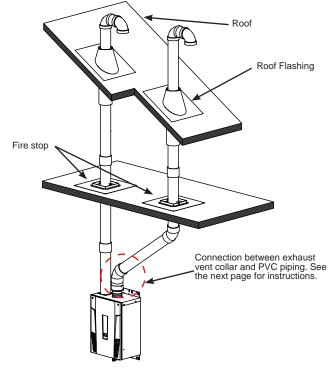
- 1. Place the water heater as close as possible to the vent terminator.
- The vent collar of the water heater must be fastened directly to an unobstructed vent pipe or TH-PA01 adaptor.
- 3. Do not weld the vent pipe to the water heater collar.
- 4. Do not cut the vent collar of the unit.
- 5. The weight of the vent stack must not rest on the water heater.
- 6. The vent must be easily removable from the top of the water heater for normal service and inspection of the unit.
- 7. The water heater vent must not be connected to any other gas appliance or vent stack.
- 8. Avoid locating the water heater vent terminator near any air intake devices. These fans can pick up the exhaust flue products from the water heater and return them to the building. This can create a health hazard.
- 9. Avoid using an oversized vent pipe or using extremely long runs of the pipe.
- 10. Locate the vent terminator so that it cannot be blocked by any debris, at any time. Most codes require that the terminator be at least 305mm (12 in.) above grade, but the installer may determine if it should be higher depending on the job site condition and applicable codes.
- 11. For rooftop venting, a rain cap or other form of termination that prevents rain water from entering into the water heater must be installed.

#### **PVC Venting Illustrations**

Horizontal Installation Diagram (With elbow terminations)



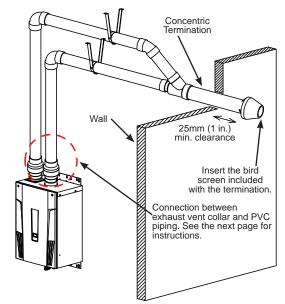
#### Vertical Installation Diagram



Horizontal Installation Diagram (With 76mm (3 in.) PVC Concentric Termination)



Keep a 25mm (1 in.) clearance between wall and the intake section of the concentric termination. See the diagram below.

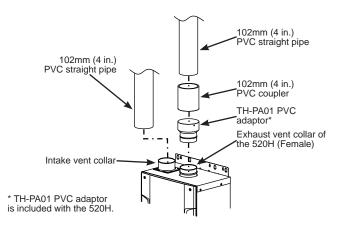


How to install PVC venting with the 520H (For Exhaust)

- 1. Connect the TH-PA01 PVC adaptor\* directly on the exhaust vent collar of the water heater.
- 2. Connect a 102mm (4 in.) PVC coupler (or 4x3" PVC reducer) to the TH-PA01 PVC adaptor.
- From the coupler (or reducer), continue on the rest of the vent run with 102mm (4 in.) PVC pipe (or 76mm (3 in.) PVC pipe.)

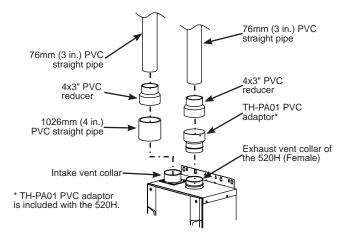
(For Intake: 102mm (4 in.) only)

1. Connect a 102mm (4 in.) PVC Straight pipe directly on the intake vent collar of the water heater.



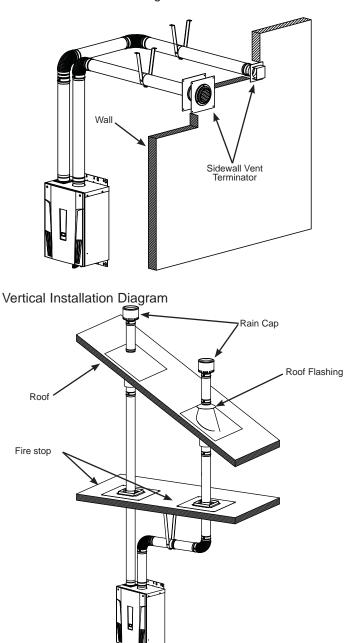
(For Intake: 76mm (3 in.) only)

- 1. Connect a 102mm (4 in.) PVC Straight pipe directly on the intake vent collar of the water heater.
- 2. Connect a 4x3" PVC reducer to the 102mm (4 in.) PVC Straight pipe.
- 3. From the reducer, continue on the rest of the vent run with 76mm (3 in.) PVC pipe.



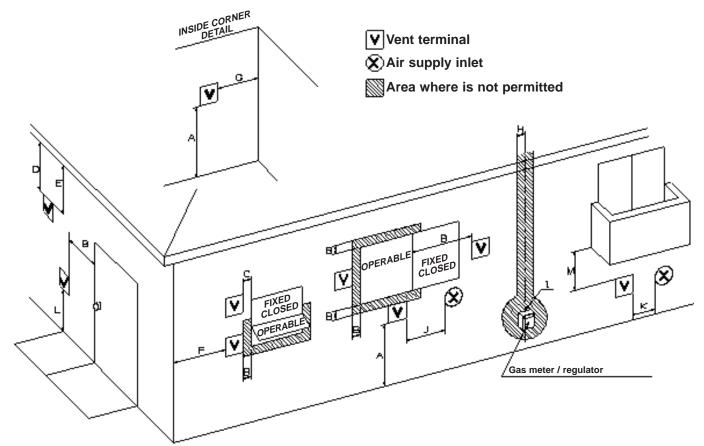
#### **Stainless steel Venting Illustrations**

Horizontal Installation Diagram



- Regarding the clearances from the exhaust terminator to the air inlet or opening, refer to the next few pages.
- Follow all vent system manufacturer's instructions and all local codes.
- Do not common vent or connect any vent from other appliances to the 520H water heater vent.
- Use 102mm (4 in.) Category III/IV approved or Special BH, single or double wall stainless steel vent pipe.

#### Vent clearances



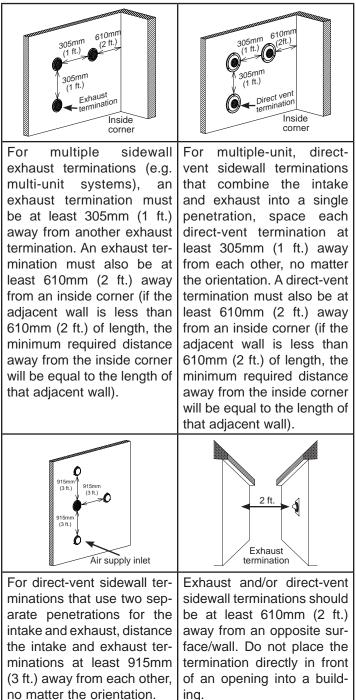
		Canada		U.S.A
		Direct vent and other than Direct Vent	Direct vent	Other than Direct Vent
А	Clearance above grade, veranda, porch, deck, or balcony.	1 foot	1 foot	1 foot
В	Clearance to window or door that may be opened	3 feet	1 foot	4 feet from below or side opening. 1 foot from above opening.
С	Clearance to permanently closed window	*	*	*
D	Vertical clearance to ventilated soffit located above the vent terminator within a horizontal distance of 2 feet (61cm) from the center line of the terminator.	*	*	*
Е	Clearance to unventilated soffit	*	*	*
F	Clearance to outside corner	*	*	*
G	Clearance to inside corner	*	*	*
н	Clearance to each side of center line extended above meter/regulator assembly	3 feet	*	*
Ι	Clearance to service regulator vent outlet.	3 feet	*	*
J	Clearance to non-mechanical air supply inlet to building or the combustion air inlet to any other application	3 feet	1 foot	4 feet from below or side opening. 1 foot from above opening.
Κ	Clearance to mechanical air supply inlet.	6 feet	3 feet	3 feet
L	Clearance above paved sidewalk or paved driveway located on public property.	7 feet	*	7 feet
М	Clearance under veranda, porch deck, or balcony.	1 foot	*	*
* F	or clearances not specified in CSA-B149.1, please use clea	rances in accordance v	vith local	installation codes and

the requirement of the gas supplier.

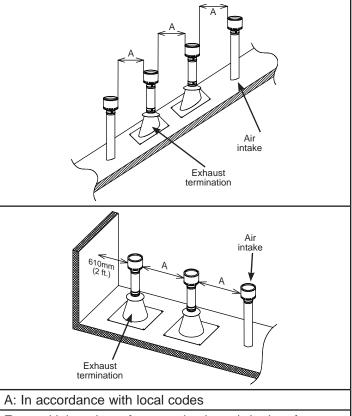
#### Additional clearances

Please follow all local and national codes in regards to proper termination clearances. In the absence of such codes, the following clearances can be used as guidelines. Local codes supersede these guidelines.

For sidewall terminations



For rooftop terminations



For multiple-unit rooftop terminations (whether for standard or direct-vent installations) space all exhaust and intake terminations in accordance with local codes. An exhaust termination must be spaced from a wall or surface in accordance with local codes as well. In the absence of such a code, an exhaust termination must be a horizontal distance of at least 610mm (2 ft.) away from a wall or surface.

# Gas Supply And Gas Pipe Sizing

# TO TURN OFF GAS TO APPLIANCE

- 1. Turn off all electric power to the water heater if service is to be performed.
- 2. Turn the manual gas valve located on the outside of the unit clockwise to the off position.



Ensure that any and all gas regulators used are operating properly and providing gas pressures within the specified range shown below. Excess gas inlet pressure may cause serious accidents. Conversion of this unit from natural gas to propane or vise versa will void all warranty. Contact your local distributor to get the correct unit for your gas type. The manufacturer is not liable for any property and/or personal damage resulting from gas conversions.

\*Check that the type of gas matches the rating plate first. 1. The minimum and maximum inlet gas pressures are:

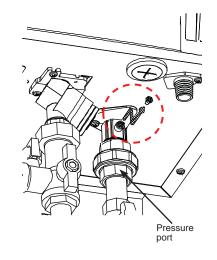
Gas type	Inlet gas pressure
Natural Gas	Min. 5.0" WC – Max. 10.5" WC
Propane Gas	Min. 8.0" WC – Max. 14.0" WC

- 2. Gas pressure below this specified range for the 520H and/or insufficient gas volume will adversely affect performance. These pressures are measured when the 520H is in full operation.
- 3. Inlet gas pressure must not exceed the above maximum values; gas pressure above the specified range will cause dangerous operating conditions and damage to the unit.
- 4. Until testing of the main gas line supply pressure is completed, ensure the gas line to the 520H is disconnected to avoid any damage to the water heater.

#### Measuring inlet gas pressure

The 520H cannot perform properly without sufficient inlet gas pressure. Below are instructions on how to check the inlet gas pressure. THIS IS ONLY TO BE DONE BY A LICENSED PROFESSIONAL.

- 1. Shut off the manual gas valve on the supply gas line.
- Remove the screw for the pressure port located on the gas inlet of the water heater shown in the diagram to the right.
- 3. Connect the manometer to the pressure port.
- 4. Re-open the manual gas valve. Check to see that there are no gas leaks. Open some of the fixtures that use the highest flow rate to turn on the water heater.
- Check the inlet gas pressure. When the water heater is on maximum burn, the manometer should read from 5.0" to 10.5" WC for Natural gas, from 8.0" to 14.0" WC for Liquid Propane.





Size the gas pipe appropriately to supply the necessary volume of gas required for the 520H models (199,000 BTU/h for both Natural Gas and Liquid Propane) using CSA B149.1 or local codes. Otherwise, flow capabilities and output temperatures will be limited.

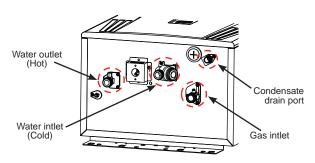
- 1. Install a manual gas shut-off valve between the water heater and the gas supply line.
- 2. When the gas connections are completed, it is necessary to perform a gas leak test either by applying soapy water to all gas fittings and observing for bubbles or by using a gas leak detection device.
- 3. Always purge the gas line of any debris and/or water before connecting to the gas inlet.

#### Water connections

# FOR YOUR SAFETY, READ BEFORE OPERATING

Do not use this water heater if any part has been submersed under water. Immediately call a licensed professional to inspect the water heater and to replace any damaged parts.

- 1. All pipes, pipe fittings, valves and other components, including soldering materials, must be suitable for potable water systems.
- A manual shut off valve must be installed on the cold water inlet to the water heater between the main water supply line and the water heater.
- 3. In addition, a manual shut off valve is also recommended on the hot water outlet of the unit. If the water heater is installed within, or subjected to, a closed loop water system, a thermal expansion tank must be installed.
- 4. Before installing the water heater, flush the water line to remove all debris, and after installation is complete, purge the air from the line. Failure to do so may cause damage to the heater.
- 5. There is a wire mesh filter within the cold inlet to trap debris from entering your heater. This will need to be cleaned periodically to maintain optimum flow.





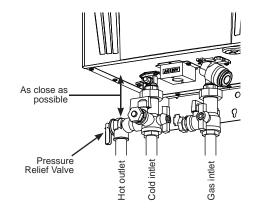
Do not reverse the hot outlet and cold inlet connections to the 520H Water Heater. This will not properly active the water heater.

#### **Pressure Relief Valve**

The 520H has a high-temperature shut off switch built in as a standard safety feature (called a Hi-Limit switch) therefore a "pressure only" relief valve is required.

- 1. This unit does not come with an approved pressure relief valve.
- 2. An approved pressure relief valve must be installed on the hot water outlet.
- 3. The pressure relief valve must conform to **ANSI Z21.22** or **CAN 1-4.4** and installation must follow local code.
- 4. The discharge capacity must be at least 199,000 BTU/ h.
- 5. The pressure relief valve needs to be rated for a maximum of 150 psi.

- 6. The discharge piping for the pressure relief valve must be directed so that the hot water cannot splash on anyone or on nearby equipment.
- 7. Attach the discharge tube to the pressure relief valve and run the end of the tube to within 150mm (6 in.) from the floor. This discharge tube must allow free and complete drainage without any restrictions.
- 8. If the pressure relief valve installed on the 520H discharges periodically, this may be due to a defective thermal expansion tank or defective pressure relief valve.
- 9. The pressure relief valve must be manually operated periodically to check for correct operation.

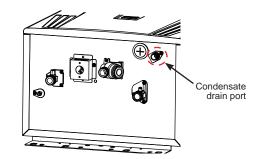


#### **Condensate Drain**

- The 520H does not include a built-in condensate neutralizer cartridge for reducing the pH level of condensate water. If local codes dictate that condensate must be neutralized prior to drainage, a condensate neutralizer must be installed. An accessory Neutralizer assembly is sold separately.
- In the absence of applicable local codes and regulations, the manufacturer recommends that condensate be disposed of into a standard drain. Connect a drain tube from the condensate drain port (shown below) located on the bottom of the water heater to a standard drain.



Follow all code requirements of the local authority on condensate neutralizers and whether or not they are required for the installation.



#### **Condensate Drain Connections**

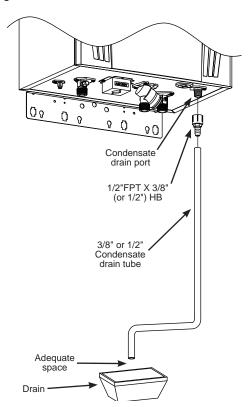


Discharge condensate (acidic water) in accordance with all local codes and common safety practices.

The 520H models are high efficiency condensing water heaters that produce condensate (acidic water). The acidic condensate generated in the secondary heat exchanger can be neutralized by the Neutralizer accessory.

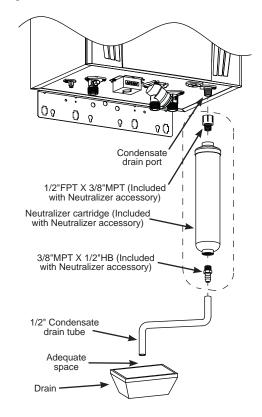
#### Case A: If a neutralizer is not required

- 1. Connect a 1/2" FPT X 3/8" (or 1/2") HB Adaptor to the condensate drain port at the bottom of the water heater.
- Connect a condensate drain tube to the 1/2" FPT X 3/8" (or 1/2") HB Adaptor. The manufacturer recommends the material of the condensate tube be either EPDM or PVC.
- 3. Leave an adequate amount of space between the end of the drain tube and the actual drain, to facilitate proper drainage.



# Case B: If a neutralizer is required (installing the Neutralizer assembly)

- 1. Connect the 1/2" FPT X 3/8" MPT Adaptor to the condensate drain port at the bottom of the water heater.
- 2. Connect the Neutralizer to the 3/8" MPT connection of the adaptors. There is a flow direction indicator on the neutralizer. Please orient the neutralizer in the proper direction.
- 3. Connect a 1/2" drain tube to the other end of neutralizer.
- 4. Leave an adequate amount of space between the end of the drain tube and the actual drain, to facilitate proper drainage.

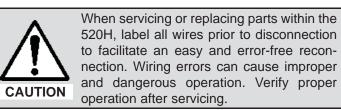


- The condensate drain is at atmospheric pressure (non-pressurized) and therefore must be allowed to drain freely with gravity only. Please ensure that there are no blockages along the condensate drain tube. All portions of the condensate drain (neutralizer and drain tube) must be at a lower elevation than the 520H to prevent condensate water from building up inside the heat exchanger.
- Condensate cannot be effectively neutralized if the neutralizer elements inside the Neutralizer accessory have been completely consumed. If this happens, Condensate will remain acidic and can possibly cause damage to items such as pipes, concrete, etc., if drained improperly.
- The Neutralizer cartridge is designed to last for 3 years before replacement. However, the actual life of the neutralizer may vary, depending on the application and usage. Please ensure that the cartridge is properly replaced before the neutralizer elements have been completely consumed.
- All preventative measures and safety practices must be adhered to when draining condensate. The manufacturer will not be responsible for any damage caused by condensate.
- A drain pan, or other means of protection against water damage, is required to be installed under the water heater in case of leaks.

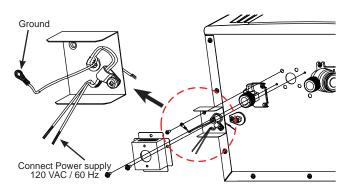
# **Electrical Connections**



Follow the electrical code requirements of the local authority having jurisdiction. In the absence of such requirements, follow the latest edition of CSA C22.1 Canadian Electrical Code, Part 1.



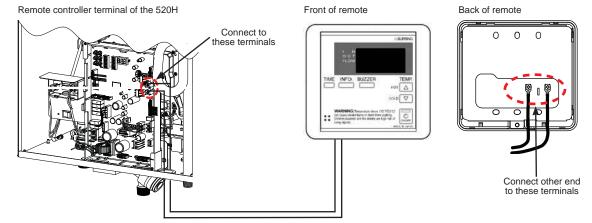
- 1. The 520H must be electrically grounded. Do not attach the ground wire to either the gas or the water piping.
- 2. The 520H requires 120 VAC / 60 Hz electrical power supply that is properly grounded.
  - A proper disconnect (i.e. on/off switch, power plug, etc.) controlling the main power to the water heater must be provided for service reasons. (Must comply with local codes).
  - Connect the power supply to the water heater exactly as shown in the wiring diagram;
- 3. A green screw is provided in the junction box to ground the connection.
- 4. Can be hardwired or wired to a plug-in.
- 5. The use of a surge protector is recommended in order to protect the unit from power surges.



# **Remote Controller Connection**

- 1. Disconnect power supply from the water heater.
- 2. Take off the water heater's front cover.
- 3. Locate the remote controller terminal, pictured below (located around the upper right-hand side of the computer board).
- 4. Open the plastic cover of the remote controller accessory, and then attach the two fork terminals to connector base of the backside the controller with two screws. Make sure the terminals are firmly fixed.
- 5. Pull the remote's wires through the rubber grommet at the bottom of the water heater's casing.
- 6. Properly attach the remote's wires to the remote controller terminal on the computer board. (No polarity) \*Do NOT jump or short-circuit the wires or computer will be damaged.
- 7. Replace Front Cover securely.
- 8. Wires used for the remote controller connection must be:
  - Minimum 18AWG wire (No polarity)
  - Maximum 400 feet long •

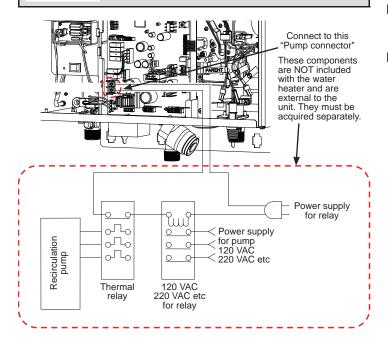
\*For detailed connection instructions to the remote controller accessory, refer to the remote controller's Installation Manual.



## **Pump Control Connection**

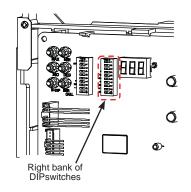
The 520H model can be used to control a recirculation pump. Proper pump control helps to preserve the life of the system and saves energy as well: The water heater pump control port is a "normally open dry contact", and therefore needs additional components to properly control a recirculation pump. To control a recirculation pump, connect the pump to the "Pump connector" in the 520H as shown in the diagram below. (In an Easy-Link system, connect the pump ONLY to the "PARENT" unit.) The pump is to be connected using suitable relays shown in the diagram below. Please make sure the relays are properly rated for the recirculation pump. Using the 520H models internal thermistors as a temperature control, the recirculation pump will only turn on when recirculation is needed.

In an Easy-Link system, the pump must be connected to the "Pump connector" in the "PARENT unit" only. If the pump is connected to any of the "CHILD units", the pump will not work.



# **Pump Control Modes**

The 520H provides the four types of the pump control modes. The pump control modes are selected by changing DIPswitch settings. The DIPswitches that change the pump control modes are located in the right bank of DIPswitches in the upper-left quadrant of the computer board in the 520H. (see below.) These 4 modes only affect pumps that are connected to the 520H pump control (pg. 19)



#### A) Recirculation Control: No. 5 ON

- Feature: Maintaining temperature in a standard recirculation loop, providing hot water in a quicker amount of time.
- Function: The pump is only set to run when the temperature of the water in the recirculation loop is more than 5C° (9F°) below the set temperature of the water heater. The pump will run for about 1 minute every 30 minutes to determine whether the water temperature in the entire recirculation loop is more than 5C° (9F°) below the set temperature. If the water temperature is more than 5C° (9F°) below the set temperature, the pump will remain running until the water in the loop reaches the set temperature. Otherwise, the pump will stop for another 30 minutes. If the inlet thermistor of water heaters detects that the water temperature is more than 5C° (9F°) below the set temperature before those 30 minutes have elapsed, the pump will activate immediately and remain running until the water in the loop reaches the set temperature.

#### B) Storage Tank Circulation Control: No.6 ON

- Feature: This is to ensure a higher rate of recovery for storage tank applications.
- Function: The 520H heats the water 3°C (5.4F°) higher than its set temperature. The circulation pump between the storage tank and the water heater will continually remain running. After set temperature has been reached in the storage tank, the 520H will fire off and limit the water flow rate to less than 9.8 l/min (2.6 GPM (US)), to continually monitor the temperature throughout the system.

Note: In this mode, the pump will continually remain running.

# C) Energy Conserving Recirculation: No.5 and No.6 ON

- Feature: Operates similarly to the standard Recirculation Control mode, but saves more energy by limiting the temperature within the recirculation loop.
- Function: The temperature of the recirculation loop is never kept above 49 °C (120°F), regardless of the set temperature of the water heater.

# D) Normal Control (Default setting): No.5 and No.6 OFF

- Feature: This mode provides no special pump control. Pump activation can only be turned ON or OFF by the remote controller.
- Function: The pump will run continually all the time as long as there is a power supply to the water heater. The pump will only stop when the remote is turned off. Water in the loop will be maintained at the set temperature of the water heater.

Dipswitch settings for the Pump control modes (ight bank of DIPswitches).

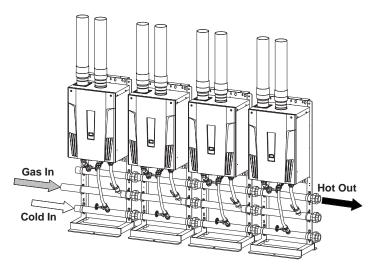
Pump mode	A) Re- circulation Control	B) Storage Tank Circulation Control	C) Energy Conserving Re- circulation	D) Normal Control (Default)
Switch No.5	ON	OFF	ON	OFF
Switch No.6	OFF	ON	ON	OFF
	ON 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	ON	ON 1 2 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 6 7 8 9 10 direction the	ON
The dark squares indicate the direction the DIPswitch should be set to.				

# Easy-link System

#### General

The 520H can be connected with other heaters of the same model with communication cables to work as a multiple-unit manifold system.

- The Easy-Link system allows up to 4 units to manifold together.
- A communication cable (gray color) comes with each unit.
- You can manifold from 2 to 4 units without the need for a multi-system controller. A 4-unit system has full automatic modulation between 13,000 BTU/h and 796,000 BTU/h.



- The Easy-Link system is limited up to 4 units. If you connect more than 4 units, only the first 4 units will work as a part of the Easy-Link system. The other additional units will not work.
- The 520H cannot be linked with other different tankless models in an Easy-Link system.

#### **Easy-Link Connection Procedures**

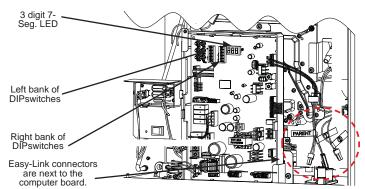
CAUTION

- 1. Verify the set temperatures of all units within the system. Every single water heater must be set to the same set temperature.
- 2. Select one unit to be the "PARENT" unit.
- <u>"PARENT" unit</u>. Locate the two banks of DIPswitches to the left of the 3-digit 7-seg. LED on the computer board of the 520H that you select to be the "PARENT" unit. Change DIPswitch No. 10 on the right bank of DIPswitches to the ON position. Do not change any DIPswitches on any of the "CHILD" units.
- 4. <u>Between the "PARENT" and the "CHILD-1" units</u>. Connect the "PARENT connector" of the "PARENT" unit to the "[1] connector" of the "CHILD-1" unit.
- 5. <u>Between the "CHILD-1" and the "CHILD-2" units</u>. Connect the "[2] connector" of the "CHILD-1" unit to the "[1] connector" of the "CHILD-2" unit.
- 6. <u>Between the "CHILD-2" and the "CHILD-3" units</u>. Connect the "[2] connector" of the "CHILD-2" unit to the "[1] connector" of the "CHILD-3" unit.

7. Make sure the "3-digit 7-seg. LED" of all the units' computer boards display the unit #. The numbering system of the 520H automatically allocates the unit # to each water heater in the Easy- Link system, in accordance with the table below.

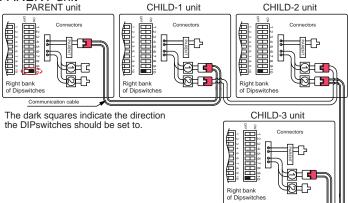
Parent unit	Unit #: 1
Child units	Unit #: 2, 3 and 4

(A) 520H Computer board



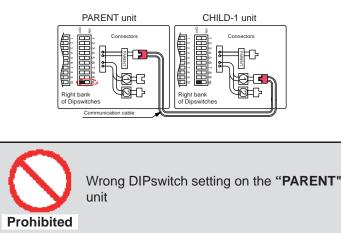
When setting a unit to a "PARENT" unit, adjust DIPswitch No.10 on the right bank of DIPswitches only (see diagram).

(B) Basic diagram of connections among the 520H models. PARENT unit



(C) Examples of incorrect settings and/or connections CASE 1:

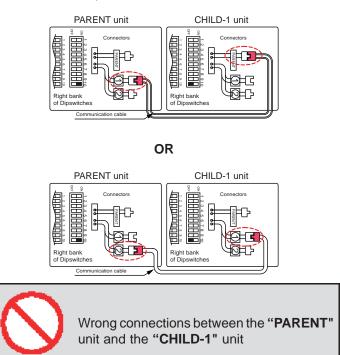
 Unless you change DIPswitch No.10 of the "PARENT" unit to the "ON" position, the system will not work as an Easy-Link system. The units will operate as individual units.



CASE 2:

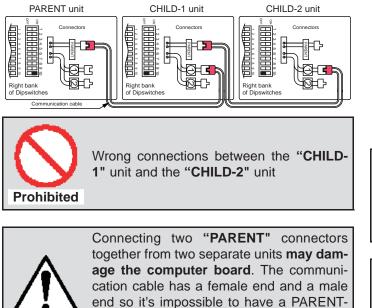
Prohibited

• If you connect the "[1] (or [2])" connector of the "PARENT" unit to the "PARENT (or [1])" connector of the "CHILD-1" unit, the system will not work as an Easy-link system. The units will operate as individual units.



#### CASE 3:

 If you connect the "PARENT connector" of the "CHILD-1" unit to the "[1] connector" of the "CHILD-2" unit, the "CHILD-2" unit will operate as an individual unit, and will not be part of the Easy-Link system.

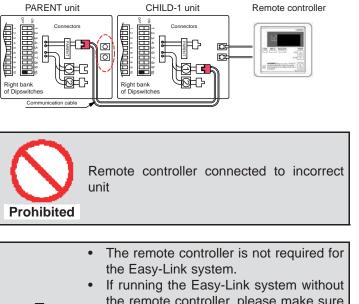


to-PARENT connection with the commu-

nication cable. Do not splice or modify

CASE 4:

If a remote controller (optional) is used, it has to be connected to the "PARENT" unit. If the remote controller is connected to a "CHILD" unit, it will only control that particular individual "CHILD" unit and will not control the Easy-Link system as a whole.



- the remote controller, please make sure the temperature settings on ALL the units are set to the same settings. Otherwise, the units may not operate properly.
- If the remote controller is used, the temperature on all the units in the system will automatically be set to the same temperature that is set on the remote.

connectors.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

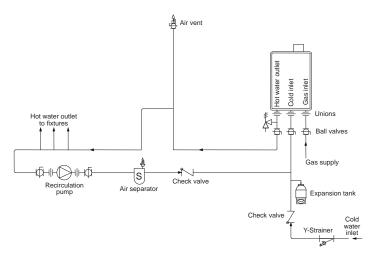
#### **Space-Heating Applications**

- In order to purge air in water pipes within a closed-loop system, an air vent and air separator should be installed in to the system. Required circulation flow rates are labeled next to each application diagram. These flow rate requirements must be followed.
- Toxic chemicals used in boiler treatments such as alcohol, glycerol and glycol groups must not be introduced into the system if the system incorporates an open-loop potable water system.
- The 520H can be used to supply potable water and space heating and shall not be connected to any heating system or component(s) previously used with non-potable water where any chemicals were added to the water heating appliances.
- When the system requires water for space heating at temperatures higher than required for other uses, a means such as a mixing valve shall be installed to temper the water for those other uses in order to reduce scald hazard potential.
- Water temperature over 52°C (125°F) can cause severe burns instantly or death from scalds.
- Chemicals such as diluted Glycol can be used for radiant floor, Hydro/fan coil air or Baseboard heating only. The diluted solution of glycol must contain between 25% and 55% of Glycol. Be aware that in closed-loop glycol systems, low pressure in the heat exchanger can cause low-temperature boiling, resulting in excessive noise and damage to the water heater. Consult with the glycol maker for specifications prior to use.



## Recirculation

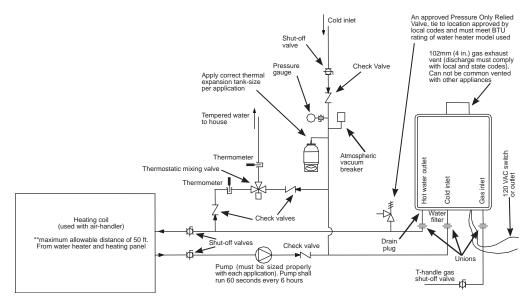
- The recirculation pump is to be controlled by:
  - Dual-set aquastat (recommended w/timer) OR
  - 520H Pump Control set to "Recirculation Mode".
- The recirculation pump is to provide no less than 7.5 l/min (2 GPM (US)) and no more than 15 l/min (4 GPM (US)) through each activated unit in the system.



# **Dual-purpose hot water heating**

(Domestic and Space Heating):

Diagramatic Layout of Radiant Heating and Domestic Water Heater.



#### Note:

- Priority Control Devices such as a flow switch, an Aquastat or other electronic controller can be used to prioritize the domestic water system over the heating system.
- Follow all local codes, or in the absence of local codes, the most recent edition of the National plumbing code.
- This illustration is a concept design only. There are a wide variety of variations to the application of controls and equipment presented. Designers must add all necessary safety and auxiliary equipment to conform to code requirements and design practice. For more details, contact the manufacturer.

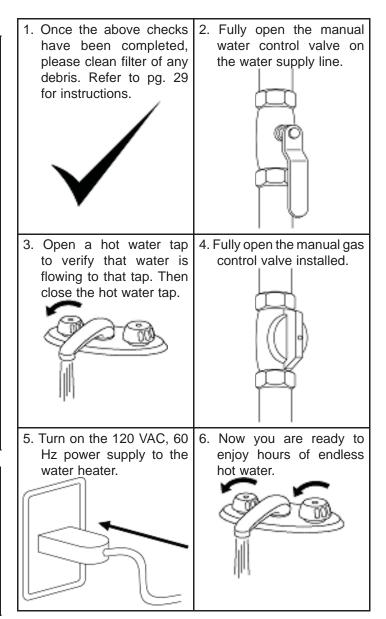
CAUTION

# FOR YOUR SAFETY, READ BEFORE OPERATING

- Check the GAS and WATER CONNECTIONS for leaks before firing unit for the first time.
- Open the main gas supply valve to the unit using only your hand to avoid any spark. Never use tools. If the knob will not turn by hand, do not try to force it; call a qualified service technician. Forced repair may result in a fire or explosion due to gas leaks.
- Be sure to check for the presence of leaking gas toward the bottom of the unit because some gases are heavier than air and may settle towards the floor.
- Check the GAS PRESSURE. Refer to pg. 14.
- Do not try to light the burner manually. It is equipped with an electronic ignition device which automatically lights the burner.
- Check for PROPER VENTING and COMBUSTIBLE AIR to the water heater.
- Purge the GAS and WATER LINES to remove any air pockets.
- Do not use this water heater if any part has been submersed under water. Immediately call a qualified service technician to inspect the water heater and to replace any damaged parts.

#### IF YOU SMELL GAS:

- Do not try to start the water heater.
- Do not touch any electric switches; do not use any phone in your building.
- Immediately call your gas supplier from a neighbor's phone. Follow the gas supplier's instructions.
- If you cannot reach your gas supplier, call the fire department.



## **OPERATING SAFETY**

# FOR YOUR SAFETY READ BEFORE OPERATING

**WARNING:** If you do not follow these instructions exactly, a fire or explosion may result causing property damage, personal injury or loss of life.

- A. This water heater does not have a pilot. It is equipped with an ignition device that automatically lights the burner. Do not try to light the burner by hand.
- B. BEFORE OPERATING smell all around the water heater area for evidence of leaking gas. Be sure to smell next to the floor because some gas is heavier than air and will settle on the floor. WHAT TO DO IF YOU SMELL GAS.
  - Do not try to light any appliance.
  - Do not touch any electric switch, do not use any phone in your building.
  - Immediately call your gas supplier from a neighbor's phone. Follow the gas supplier's instructions.
  - If you cannot reach your gas supplier, call the fire department.
- C. Use only your hand to turn the gas valve knob. Never use tools. If the knob will not turn by hand, don't try to repair it. Call a qualified service technician. Forced or attempted repair may result in a fire of explosion.
- D. Do not use this water heater if any part has been under water. Immediately call a qualified service technician to inspect the water heater and to replace any damaged parts.

# **OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. **STOP!** Read the safety information above or in the Owners Manual.
- 2. Turn off all electric power to the water heater.
- 3. Do not attempt to light the burner by hand.
- 4. Turn the manual gas valve located on the outside of the unit clockwise to the off position.
- 5. Wait five (5) minutes to clear out any gas. If you then smell gas. STOP! Follow "B" in the safety information above on this label. If you don't smell gas, go to next step.
- 6. Turn the manual gas valve located on the outside of the unit counter clockwise to the ON position.
- 7. Turn on all electrical power to the water heater.
- 8. If the water heater will not operate, follow the instructions "to Turn Off Gas to water heater" and Call your service technician or gas supplier.

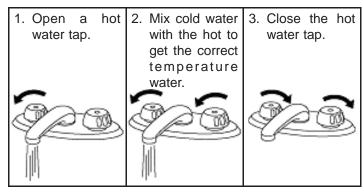
# TO TURN OFF GAS TO APPLIANCE

- 1. Turn off all electric power to the water heater if service is to be performed.
- 2. Turn the manual gas valve located on the outside of the unit clockwise to the off position.

DANOED							
		GER					
Vapors from fi		able Vapors					
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		lvents or adhesives in the same room or area near the water					
Keep flammable products: 1. Far away from heater 2. In approved containers 3. Tightly closed 4. Out of children's reach		<ul> <li>Vapors:</li> <li>1. Cannot be seen</li> <li>2. Vapors are heavier than air</li> <li>3. Go a long way on the floor</li> <li>4. Can be carried from other rooms to the main burner by air currents</li> </ul>					
	ater heater where flammable p er warnings and instructions. If	roducts will be stored. owner's manual is missing, contact the manufacturer.					
	WAR	NING					
Use this heater at your own ri Test the water before bathing	The outlet hot water temperature of the water heater is factory set at 49°C (120°F). Use this heater at your own risk. The set outlet water temperature can cause severe burns instantly or death from scalds. Test the water before bathing or showering. Do not leave children or an infirm person in the bath unsupervised.						
	DANGER						
	death from scalding. Children	re over 52°C (125°F) can cause severe burns instantly or disabled and elderly are at the highest risk of being scalded. bathing or showering. Temperature limiting valves are avail- on.					

# NORMAL OPERATION

#### General





Flow rate to activate the 520H:

1.9 l/min (0.5 GPM (US))

• Flow rate to keep the 520H running: 1.5 l/min (0.4 GPM (US))



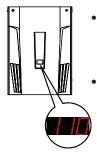
Hot Water temperatures over 52°C (125°F) can cause severe burns instantly or death from scalding.

- The outlet hot water temperature of the water heater is factory set at 49°C (120°F).
- Feel the water temperature before bathing or showering.

# **Temperature Settings**

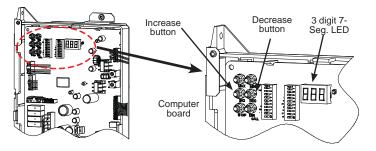
#### On The 520H

On the 520H, changing the temperature setting can be done simply by using the 3-digit 7-seg. LED, and the "Increase" & "Decrease" buttons on the computer board (remote controller is not required)



The 520H will display the set temperature on the 3-digit 7-Seg. LED on the computer board. This LED is visible through a small window on the unit's front cover.

If the remote controller is installed, refer to the remote controller Installation Manual included with the remote for setting temperature.



	Temperatures available (°C)														
38	40.5	43	46	49	52	57	60	63	65.5	68	71	74	77	79	85
	Temperatures available (°F)														
100	105	110	115	120	125	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	185

- The temperature has been preset at the factory to 49°C (120°F).
- If temperatures other than the ones listed above are required, the remote controller can provide a couple more temperature options. Refer to pg. 6 for a list of available temperatures on the remote controller.
- When the flow sensor detects flow higher than 1.9 l/min (0.5 GPM (US)), a single LED tick mark on the left side of the 3-digit 7-Seg. LED will blink to indicate that the unit is working.



Example: tick mark next to the 110°F set temperature display

How to set the hot water temperature of the water heater

- 1. Take off the water heater's front cover.
- 2. Press the either "Increase" button or the "Decrease" button on the computer board to increase or decrease the set temperature. The 3-digit 7-Seg. LED will display the available set temperatures.
- 3. Scroll to the desired set temperature.



Set temperature (Example 110°F)



DO NOT set to 85°C (185°F) if you use your 520H water heater in a recirculation system. This will cause damage to the heater and void the warranty.

## Flow

- The flow rate through the 520H is limited to a maximum of 34 l/min (9.0 GPM (US)).
- The temperature setting, along with the supply temperature of the water will determine the flow rate output of the unit.
- Please refer to the temperature vs. gallons per minute chart on pg. 37 to determine the likely flow rates based on your local ground water temperature and your desired outlet water temperature combination.
- Based on the CAN/CSA P.7 test method for measuring energy loss of gas-fired instantaneous water heaters, the 520H is rated for 1079 l/hr (285 GPH (US)) or 18 l/min (4.8 GPM (US)) for Natural Gas and for Liquid Propane, when raising the water temperature by 43C° (77F°) (from 14°C to 57°C (58°F to 135°F)).
- Refer to the chart to the right for typical household plumbing fixture flow rates to determine what the 520H can do in a household application.

Household Flow Rates						
Appliance/Lloo	Flow Rate					
Appliance/Use	l/min	GPM (US)				
Lavatory Faucet	3.78	1.0				
Bath Tub	15.2 - 37.8	4.0 - 10.0				
Shower	7.5	2.0				
Kitchen Sink	5.6	1.5				
Dishwasher	5.6	1.5				
Washing machine	15.2	4.0				
Taken from UPC 2006						

## **Freeze Protection System**

- This unit comes equipped with heating blocks to protect it against damages associated with freezing.
- For this freeze protection system to operate there has to be electrical power to the unit. Damage to the heat exchanger caused by freezing temperatures due to power loss is not covered under the warranty. In cases where power losses can occur, consider the use of a backup power supply.
- The freeze protection system will activate when the surrounding and/or outside temperatures drop below 2.5°C (36.5°F).
- In any areas subject to freezing temperatures, the manufacturer highly recommends an indoor installation with the 520H model. In such an installation, freezing issues can only occur if cold air enters through the venting into the heat exchanger, whether by negative pressures within the installation location or by strong outside winds. It is the installer's responsibility to be aware of these issues and take all preventative measures. The manufacturer will not be responsible for any damage to the heat exchanger as a result of freezing.
- The manufacturer also highly recommends the use of a back flow vent damper to minimize the amount of cold air entering through the exhaust venting when the water heater is off.
- If you will not be using your heater for a long period of time:
  - 1. Completely drain the unit of water. Refer to pg. 29.
  - 2 Disconnect power to your heater.
- This will keep your unit from freezing and being damaged.



Only pipes within the water heater are protected by the freeze protection system. Any water pipes (hot or cold) located outside the unit will not be protected. Properly protect and insulate these pipes from freezing.

## MAINTENANCE AND SERVICE



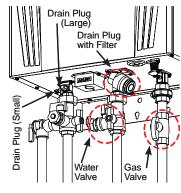
Turn off the electrical power supply and close the manual gas control valve and the manual water control valve before servicing.

- Clean the cold-water inlet filter. (Refer to diagram below)
- Be sure that all openings for combustion and ventilation air are not blocked.
- Check that the exhaust vent pipe is not blocked.
- Check the gas pressure.
- Keep the area around the water heater clear. Remove any combustible materials, gasoline or any flammable vapors and liquids.

The manufacturer recommends having the unit checked once a year or as necessary by a licensed technician. If repairs are needed, any repairs should be done by a licensed technician.

# **Unit Draining And Filter Cleaning**

- 1. Close the manual gas shut off valve.
- 2. Turn off power to the unit, and then turn on again.
- 3. Wait 30 seconds, and then turn off power to the unit, yet again.
- 4. Close the water shut off valve.
- 5. Open all hot water taps in the house. When the residual water flow has ceased, close all hot water taps.



- 6. Have a bucket or pan to catch the water from the unit's drain plugs. Unscrew the two drain plugs (Large and small) to drain all the water out of the unit.
- 7. Wait a few minutes to ensure all water has completely drained from unit.
- 8. Clean the filter: Check the water filter located within the cold inlet. With a tiny brush, clean the water filter of any debris which may have accumulated and reinsert the filter back into the cold water inlet.
- 9. Securely screw the drain plugs back into place. Hand-tighten only.



# TROUBLESHOOTING

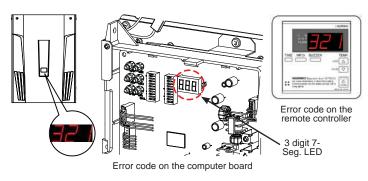
## General

	PROBLEM	SOLUTIONS
	It takes long time to get hot water at the fixtures.	<ul> <li>The time it takes to deliver hot water from the water heater to your fixtures depends on the length of piping between the two. The longer the distance or the bigger the pipes, the longer it will take to get hot water.</li> <li>If you would like to receive hot water to your fixtures quicker, you may want to con- sider a hot water recirculation system. (pg. 24)</li> </ul>
DT WATERIt	The water is not hot enough.	<ul> <li>Compare the flow and temperature. See the chart on pg. 37.</li> <li>Check cross plumbing between cold water lines and hot water</li> <li>lines.</li> <li>Is the gas supply valve fully open? (pg. 25)</li> <li>Is the gas line sized properly? (pg. 14)</li> <li>Is the gas supply pressure enough? (pg. 14)</li> <li>Is the set temperature set too low? (pg. 28)</li> </ul>
H H	The water is too hot.	Is the set temperature set too high? (pg. 28)
TEMPERATURE and AMOUNT OF HOT WATERI	The hot water is not available when a fix- ture is opened.	<ul> <li>Make sure the unit gets 120 VAC / 60 Hz power supply.</li> <li>If you are using the remote controller, is the power button turned</li> <li>on?</li> <li>Is the gas supply valve fully open? (pg. 25)</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Is the water supply valve fully open? (pg 25)</li> <li>Is the filter on cold water inlet clean? (pg. 29)</li> <li>Is the hot water fixture sufficiently open to draw at least 1.9 l/min (0.5 GPM (US)) through the water heater? (pg. 28)</li> <li>Is the unit frozen?</li> <li>Is there enough gas in the tank / cylinder? (For Propane models)</li> </ul>
	The hot water turns cold and stays cold.	<ul> <li>Is the flow rate enough to keep the water heater running? (pg. 28)</li> <li>If there is a recirculation system installed, does the recirculation line have enough check valves?</li> <li>Is the gas supply valve fully open? (pg. 25)</li> <li>Is the filter on cold water inlet clean? (pg. 29)</li> <li>Are the fixtures clean of debris and obstructions?</li> </ul>
	Fluctuation in hot water temperature.	<ul> <li>Is the filter on cold water inlet clean? (pg. 29)</li> <li>Is the gas line sized properly? (pg. 14)</li> <li>Is the supply gas pressure enough? (pg. 14)</li> <li>Check for cross connection between cold water lines and hot water lines.</li> </ul>
EATER	Unit does not ignite when water goes through the unit.	<ul> <li>Is the flow rate over 1.9 l/min (0.5 GPM (US))? (pg. 28)</li> <li>Check for the filter on cold water inlet. (pg. 29)</li> <li>Check for reverse connection and cross connection.</li> <li>If you use the remote controller, is the power button turned on?</li> </ul>
WATER HEATER	The fan motor is still spinning after opera- tion has stopped.	• This is normal. After operation has stopped, the fan motor keeps running for 35 seconds in order to re-ignite quickly, as well as purge all the exhaust gas out of the flue.
5	Unit sounds abnormal while in operation	Contact the manufacturer at 1-888-479-8324.
Remote controller: TM-RE30 (OPTIONAL)	Remote controller does not display any- thing when the power button is turned on.	<ul> <li>Press the ON/OFF button on the remote.</li> <li>If the LED lights up: <ul> <li>This is normal. When the unit has not operated for five minutes or more, the display turns off to converse energy.</li> <li>If the LED does not light: <ul> <li>Make sure the unit has power supply.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Make sure the connection to the unit is correct.(pg. 18)</li> </ul></li></ul>
Re TM-R	An ERROR code is displayed.	Please see pg. 32.

	PROBLEM	SOLUTIONS				
EASY-LINK SYSTEM	How are the unit num- bers assigned?	<ul> <li>For an Easy-Link system, the Parent unit is always labeled #1 and all other subsequence Child units are numbered randomly.</li> <li>To check which numbers are assigned to which Child units, push the button on the computer board of any Child unit as shown below. The unit number will be displayed on the 7-Seg LED.</li> </ul>				

# Error Codes

- The 520H units are self diagnostic for safety and convenience when trouble shooting.
- If there is a problem with the installation or the unit, it will display a numerical error code on the 3- digit 7-Seg. LED on the computer board (visible through a window on the front cover) or remote controller (if installed) to communicate the source of the problem.
- Consult the table on the following page for the cause of each error code.



#### Single Unit Installations

The 7-Seg LED and remote controller displays the whole 3-digit error code.

Example: If your unit has the "321" error code (inlet thermistor failure)

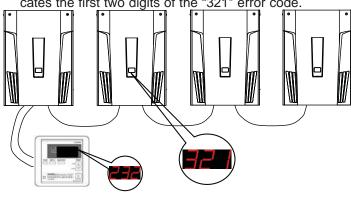
- Water heater: It will display "321" on the 7-Seg LED.
- Remote controller: It will display "321" on its screen.

#### Easy-Link System

The 7-Seg LED of the individual unit with the error in question displays the whole 3-digit error code. The remote controller (if installed) displays a 3-digit number which signifies which unit has the error, and what the error code is.

Example: If Unit #2 has the "321" error code (inlet thermistor failure)

- Water heater #2: It will display "321" on the 7-Seg LED, just like in the Single Unit example.
- Remote controller: It will display "232" on its screen. The first "2" indicates that Unit #2 has the error. The "32" indicates the first two digits of the "321" error code.



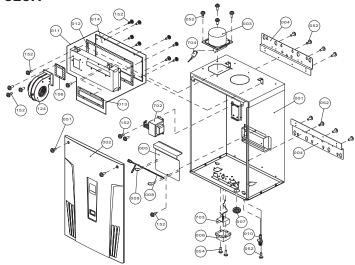
# Fault Analysis Of Error Codes

If there is a problem with the installation of the 520H, it will display a numerical error code on the 7-seg LED of the computer board or the remote controller (if installed) to communicate the source of the problem.

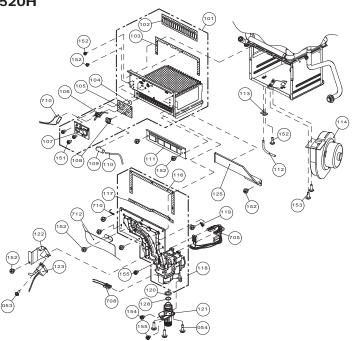
Error Code	Malfunction description	Diagnosis		
031	Incorrect DIPswitch settings	Check the DIPswitch set- tings on PCB		
101	Warning for the "991" error code	Call the manufacturer's Technical Dept. at 1-888-479-8324		
111	Ignition failure	Check gas		
121	Loss of flame	supply		
311	Output thermistor failure			
321	Inlet thermistor failure			
331	Mixing thermistor failure			
341	Exhaust thermistor failure (520H only)			
391	Air-fuel Ratio Rod Failure			
441	Flow Sensor Failure (Only Easy-Link system)			
510	Abnormal Main Gas Valve			
551	Abnormal Gas Solenoid Valve			
611	Fan Motor Fault			
621	Exhaust fan motor Fault (520H only)	Call the manufacturer's		
631	Abnormal External Pump	Technical Dept. at		
651	Water Control Valve Fault (Flow Adjustment function) (Only Easy-Link system)	1-888-479-8324		
661	Water Control Valve Fault (Bypass valve function)			
701	Computer board Fault			
711	Gas Solenoid Valve drive circuit failure			
721	False Flame Detection			
741	Miscommunication between water heater and remote controller			
761	Miscommunication in Easy-Link			
941	Abnormal exhaust tempera- ture (520H only)	Lower the set temperature		
991	Imperfect combustion	Call the manufacturer's Technical Dept. at 1-888-479-8324		

## **COMPONENTS DIAGRAM**

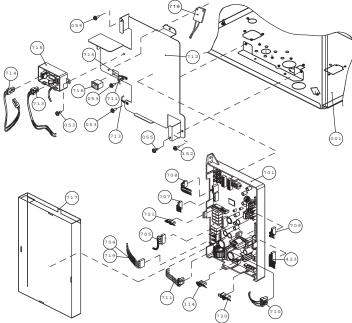
# Case Assembly 520H



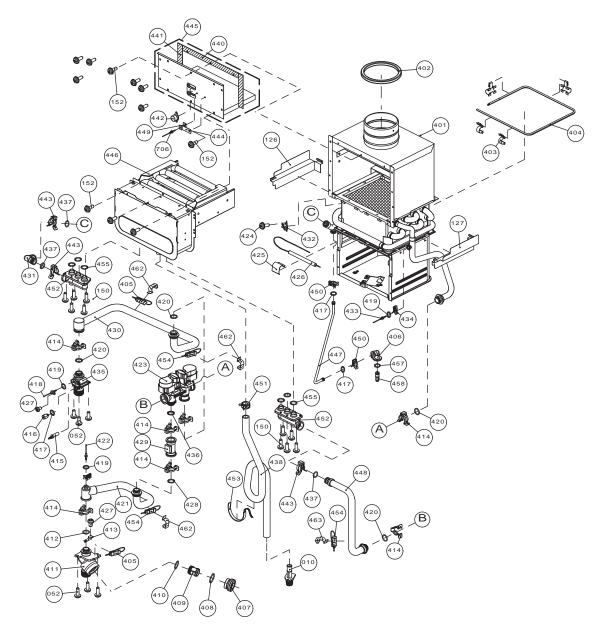
Burner Assembly 520H



Computer Board Assembly 520H



# Water Way Assembly 520H



## PARTS LIST

Item #	Part #	Description
001	EKH5B	Case assembly for 520H
001	EKH5M	Front cover for 520H
002	EV00K	Intake air port assembly
004	EM335	Bracket
005	EKH5D	Back guard panel
006	EKJ64	Junction box
007	EX13M	Rubber bush
008	EM484	Overheat-cut off-fuse for combus- tion chamber
009	EKK22	Fastener
010	EKH23	Condensate drain port
011	EKH5K	Duct
012	EKH4G	Duct gasket A
013	EKH4K	Duct gasket B
014	EKH73	Duct cover plate
051	EW000	Screw M4×12 (w/ Washer)
052	EW002	Screw M4×10 (Coated)
053	EX010	Pan screw M4×10
054	EW02B	Screw M4×10
055	EW023	Pan screw M3×10
101	EKH5W	Burner assembly
102	EKK2X	Burner gasket
103	EKK0G	Burner holder gasket
104	EKK2V	Burner window
105	EKK2W	Rod holder gasket
106	EKK0E	Flame rod
107	EKK32	Rod holder
108	EKK0F	Igniter rod
109	EKN61	Rod cap
110	EKK2M	High voltage igniter cable
111	EKH5G	Damper
112	EKK2N	Urethane tube
113	EKK2D	Pressure port
114	EKK25	Fan motor
116	EKK2Y	Manifold gasket A
117	EKK2K	Manifold gasket B
	EKH6T	Manifold assembly with gas valve assembly LP
118	EKH6U	Manifold assembly with gas valve assembly NA
119	EM167	Wire clamp 60
120	EKK2Z	Gas inlet ring
121	EKK1E	Gas inlet
122	EKK1B	Igniter plate
123	EKN74	Igniter
124	EKH5T	Fan motor for exhaust
·		

Item #	Part #	Description
125	EX12X	Heat exchanger protection plate (Front)
126	EX12Y	Heat exchanger protection plate (Right)
127	EX12Z	Heat exchanger protection plate (Left)
128	EK042	O-ring P20 NBR
150	EW012	Screw M4×8
151	EW00D	Pan screw M4×8
152	EW003	Screw M4×10
153	EW00H	Pan screw M4×12 (w/ Washer)
154	EW006	Pan screw M4×10
155	EW005	Hex head screw M4×8
156	EKH4V	Flange gasket for fan motor
157	EKK3G	Silicon ring
401	EKH5P	Heat exchanger assembly for 520H
402	EKN50	Silicon ring
403	EKK26	Fuse fixing plate 18
404	EX02A	Overheat-cut-off fuse
405	EX002	Heater 101
406	EKH40	Drain port
407	EM222	Filter plug
408	EZM25	O-ring P25 FKM
409	EX006	Water inlet filter
410	EZN21	O-ring JASO# 1021 FKM
411	EM404	Water inlet
412	EZN16	O-ring JASO# 1016 FKM
413	EX021	Heater plate
414	EX01H	Fastener "16AG"
415	EKK2P	Outlet heater
416	EK239	Outlet drain plug
417	EZM06	O-ring P6 FKM
418	EX00H	Mixing thermistor
419	EZM04	O-ring P4 FKM
420	EZM16	O-ring P16 FKM
421	EKH74	Cold pipe
422	EKK38	Inlet thermistor
423	EKH32	Water control valve
424	EW00A	Screw M3×6
425	EKK27	Pipe heater fixing plate
426	EKJ47	Pipe heater 120
427	EW00L	Pan screw M4×6 (w/ Washer)
428	EZM15	O-ring P15 FKM
429	EKH33	Flow sensor
430	EKH75	Hot pipe
431	EX137	Joint elbow
		35

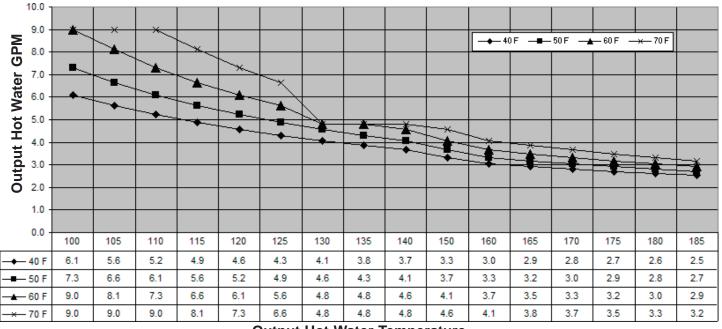
Item #	Part #	Description
432	EKN34	Hi-limit switch
433	EKK2T	Output thermistor
434	EKH30	Fastener "4-11"
435	EKJ02	Water outlet
436	EZN17	O-ring JASO# 1017 FKM
437	EZM14	O-ring P14 FKM
438	EKH6H	Drain tube
440	EKH4H	Secondary heat exchanger plate gasket A
441	EKH4J	Secondary heat exchanger plate gasket B
442	EKH6G	Hi-limit switch for exhaust
443	EKK24	Fastener "14-22"
444	EX13H	Thermistor fixing plate
445	EKH5N	Secondary heat exchanger plate
446	EKH6X	Secondary heat exchanger
447	EKH66	Drain pipe
448	EKH78	Secondary heat exchanger inlet pipe
449	EX13L	Exhaust thermistor gasket
450	EX12K	Fastener "6-15"
451	EKH1Y	Band B
452	EX13B	Header
453	EX13P	Flat heater
454	EX13R	3 array heater
455	EZM12	O-ring P12 FKM
457	EZM03	O-ring P3 EPDM
458	EX13A	Secondary heat exchanger drain plug
459	EX13J	Exhaust port
460	EKH65	Exhaust chamber assembly
461	EKH62	Secondary heat exchanger plate
462	EKH38	Heater fixing plate 20
463	EK031	Heater fixing plate 16
701	EKH4E	520H PCB
702	EM296	Transformer
703	EKJ66	Junction box inner plate
704	EKH79	Freeze protection and EH-IG wire for 520H
705	EKH6V	Gas valve wire
706	EKH6E	Exhaust thermistor assembly
707	EKH6J	Thermistors wire
708	EKK12	Proportional gas valve wire
709	EKH6F	Pump and multi-cable
710	EKH69	Flame rod wire
711	EKH6D	Switch wire
712	EKH71	PCB fixing plate

Item #	Part #	Description
713	EKK3C	AC120V wire
714	EKH6C	AC120V Transformer-connecting wire
715	EKH67	Surge box
716	EKK4V	AC120V power ON-OFF switch
717	EKH68	PCB cover
718	EC00X	Nylon clamp
720	EKH6A	Exhaust fan motor wire
721	EKH6B	Exhaust thermistor wire

# **OUTPUT TEMPERATURE CHART**

Chart is based on properly sized gas line **520H Models** 





**Output Hot Water Temperature** 

\*When the set temperature is 55°C (130°F) or higher, maximum flow rate is limited to 4.8 GPM.

#### LIMITED WARRANTY

#### 1. General terms of limited warranty.

This limited warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from State to State. The manufacturer, will honor the warranty to the original retail buyer at the original location only, and it is not transferable. THIS WARRANTY COVERS ONLY FAILED MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL PARTS DUE TO FACTORY DEFECTS UNDER NORMAL USAGE FOR THE PRODUCT'S INTENDED PURPOSES AND WITHIN THE APPLICABLE PERIOD SPECIFIED IN THE FOLLOWING TABLES. ONLY DIRECT DAMAGES SHALL BE RECOVERABLE BY A CLAIMANT UNDER THIS LIMITED WARRANTY AND, IN NO EVENT, WHETHER AS A RESULT OF BREACH OF CONTRACT, BREACH OF WARRANTY, TORT LIABILITY (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE), STRICT LIABILITY, INDEMNITY OR OTHERWISE THE MANUFACTURER WILL BE LIABLE FOR ANY SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR INDIRECT CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES INCLUDING PROPERTY DAMAGE, PERSONAL DAMAGES, LOSS OF USE, OR INCONVENIENCE. SOME STATES DO NOT ALLOW THE EXCLUSION OR LIMITATION OF INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, SO THE ABOVE LIMITATION MAY NOT APPLY TO YOU.

2. <u>Warranty for models 520H</u>.

Application				Parts	Labor (Years)
	No Recirculation		10		
	On-Dema	nd Recirculation <sup>(2)</sup>	12	5	1 <sup>(3)</sup>
Single Family Domestic		Aquastat Control	_		
Hot Water	w/ Standard	Pump Control	5		
	Recirculation	Timer Only	- 3	3	
		No Pump Control (24 hr.)			
	No Recirculation		5	E	
	On-Demand Recirculation <sup>(2)</sup>				
Commercial or Multi-Family		Aquastat Control	5	5	1 <sup>(3)</sup>
Domestic Hot Water	w/ Standard	Pump Control			
	Recirculation	Timer Only	3		
		No Pump Control (24 hr.)	3	3	
Heating <sup>(4)</sup>	All Types		5	5	1 <sup>(3)</sup>

(1) Heat exchanger.

(2) An on-demand recirculation system is a system that utilizes either a push-button or other type of manual activation (as opposed to automatic activation with a temperature sensor or timer) to activate the circulation pump. An on-demand recirculation system can use either the existing cold water line as the return line or have its own dedicated return line.

(3) Limited Labor Coverage.

- The manufacturer will provide for reasonable labor charges associated with warranty repairs or replacements within one (1) year from the date of purchase. The manufacturer will only pay directly to the service provider.
- Warranty service must be performed by an authorized Service Representative. A list of authorized Service Representatives is available upon request.
- All warranty claims and warranty service must be authorized and approved by the manufacturer.

(4) Includes dual-purpose applications (combination heating and domestic).

#### 3. Repair, Replacement or Refund

The manufacturer or its authorized Service Representative will, at its sole discretion, repair or replace any failed or defective mechanical or electrical parts, or components thereof, or, if the manufacturer or its authorized Service Representative cannot replace said parts, and repair is not commercially practicable, the manufacturer or its authorized Service Service Representative will refund the purchase price. The manufacturer or its authorized Service Representative may, at its sole discretion, use new, refurbished or reconditioned parts.

4. Limitation on Duration of Implied Warranties.

ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES ARISING UNDER STATE LAW, INCLUDING THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND MERCHANTABILITY, SHALL IN NO EVENT EXTEND PAST THE EXPIRATION OF ANY WARRANTY PERIOD HEREUNDER. SOME STATES DO NO ALLOW LIMITATIONS ON HOW LONG AN IMPLIED WARRANTY LASTS, SO THE ABOVE LIMITATION MAY NOT APPLY TO YOU.

#### 5. THIS WARRANTY WILL NOT COVER THE FOLLOWING:

- Any product that is not installed by a licensed plumber, gas installer, or contractor.
- Damages due to accidents, abuse, misuse, improper installation, misapplication, or incorrect sizing. Damages due to fires, flooding, freezing, electrical surges, or any Acts of God.
- Damages due to unauthorized alterations, attachments, and/or repairs.
- Damages due to a lack of maintenance (e.g. water filter, water treatment system, vent blockage, etc.)
- Any product installed in an improper environment (e.g. corrosive, dusty, chemically contaminated, excessive lint, etc.)
- Freeze damage that occurs without taking proper preventive measures as described in the installation manual
- Condensate damage due to improperly installed or lack of a condensate trap (drain).
- Any product not installed in compliance with all applicable local & state codes, ordinances, and good trade practices.
- Any product sold to or installed in areas outside of Canada.
- Any product installed in applications that cause the water heater to activate more than 300 times per day (this averages to an activation every 5 minutes in a 24-hour period).
- Any failures that are not due to defects in materials or workmanship (mechanical and/or electrical parts).
- Damages due to improper installation:
  - Gas: incorrect gas pipe sizing, incorrect gas meter sizing, incorrect gas type, and/or gas pressures that fall outside the product's specified range.
  - Water: incorrect water pipe sizing, water pressures that fall outside the product's specified range, recirculation flow rates that fall outside the product's specified range (air removal), and/or lack of proper methods of air removal in a closed-loop, circulation system (see installation manual for details).
  - Electric: supply power voltages that fall outside the product's specified range.
- Damages due to water quality:
  - Introduction of liquids other than potable water or potable water / glycol mixtures into the product.
  - Introduction of pool water, spa water, or any chemically treated water into the product
  - Introduction of hard water measuring more than 7 grains per gallon (120 ppm) for single family domestic applications or more than 4 grains per gallon (70 ppm) for all other types of applications into the product
  - · Introduction of untreated or poorly treated well water into the product
  - Introduction of water with pH levels less than 6.5 and greater than 8.5 into the product.

If you have any questions, please call or write to: GSW Water Heating 599 Hill Street West Fergus, ON Canada N1M 2X1 Toll Free: 1-888-479-8324